1.1

\*level 2 to level 3:

The thinking that leads to Level 3 testing starts with the realization that testing can show the presence, but not the absence, of failures. which mean that everytime we use software, we incur some risk.

In level 3 testing, both testers and developers work together to reduce risk

\*level 3 to level 4:

Level 4 thinking defines testing as a mental discipline that increases quality. Various ways exist to increase quality, of which creating tests that cause the software to fail is only one.

level 4 testing means that the purpose of testing is to improve the ability of the developers to produce high-quality software.